

TAVOLA PERIODICA DEGLI ELEMENTI

<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <p>1 H</p> <p>1,008 Idrogeno</p> <p><small>-259,14 2,1</small> <small>-252,8 *0,0899</small></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <p>2 He</p> <p>4,003 Elio</p> <p><small>-272,2 —</small> <small>-268,9 *0,1785</small></p> </div> </div>																																																																																																			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>I A</p> <p>3 Li</p> <p>6,94 Litio</p> <p><small>180,54 1,0</small> <small>1342 0,534</small></p> <p>11 Na</p> <p>22,99 Sodio</p> <p><small>97,81 0,9</small> <small>882,9 0,971</small></p> <p>19 K</p> <p>39,10 Potassio</p> <p><small>63,25 0,8</small> <small>760 0,862</small></p> <p>37 Rb</p> <p>85,47 Rubidio</p> <p><small>38,89 0,8</small> <small>686 1,53</small></p> <p>55 Cs</p> <p>132,91 Cesio</p> <p><small>28,4 0,7</small> <small>669,3 1,87</small></p> <p>87 * Fr</p> <p>(223) Francio</p> <p><small>27 0,7</small> <small>677 1,140</small></p> </div> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>II A</p> <p>4 Be</p> <p>9,01 Berillio</p> <p><small>1278 1,5</small> <small>2970 1,85</small></p> <p>12 Mg</p> <p>24,31 Magnesio</p> <p><small>648,8 1,2</small> <small>1107 1,74</small></p> <p>20 Ca</p> <p>40,08 Calcio</p> <p><small>839 1,0</small> <small>1484 1,54</small></p> <p>38 Sr</p> <p>87,62 Stronzio</p> <p><small>769 1,0</small> <small>1384 2,6</small></p> <p>56 Ba</p> <p>137,33 Bario</p> <p><small>725 0,9</small> <small>1640 3,51</small></p> <p>88 * Ra</p> <p>226,03 Radio</p> <p><small>700 0,9</small> <small>1140 5,0</small></p> </div> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>III A</p> <p>5 B</p> <p>10,81 Boro</p> <p><small>— 2,0</small> <small>2550 2,34</small></p> <p>13 Al</p> <p>26,98 Alluminio</p> <p><small>660 1,5</small> <small>2467 2,702</small></p> <p>31 Ga</p> <p>69,72 Gallio</p> <p><small>29,8 1,6</small> <small>2403 5,9</small></p> <p>49 In</p> <p>114,82 Indio</p> <p><small>156,6 1,7</small> <small>2080 7,30</small></p> <p>81 Tl</p> <p>204,38 Tallio</p> <p><small>303,5 1,8</small> <small>1457 11,85</small></p> </div> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>IV A</p> <p>6 C</p> <p>12,01 Carbonio</p> <p><small>— 2,5</small> <small>3367 2,25</small></p> <p>14 Si</p> <p>28,09 Silicio</p> <p><small>1410 1,8</small> <small>2355 2,33</small></p> <p>32 Ge</p> <p>72,59 Germanio</p> <p><small>937,4 2,0</small> <small>2830 5,35</small></p> <p>50 Sn</p> <p>118,69 Stagno</p> <p><small>231,9 1,8</small> <small>2260 7,28</small></p> <p>82 Pb</p> <p>207,20 Piombo</p> <p><small>327,5 1,8</small> <small>1740 11,34</small></p> </div> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>V A</p> <p>7 N</p> <p>14,01 Azoto</p> <p><small>-209,9 3,0</small> <small>-195,8 *1,251</small></p> <p>15 P</p> <p>30,97 Fosforo</p> <p><small>44,1 2,1</small> <small>280 1,82</small></p> <p>33 As</p> <p>74,92 Arsenico</p> <p><small>— 2,0</small> <small>613 5,73</small></p> <p>51 Sb</p> <p>121,75 Antimonio</p> <p><small>630,5 1,9</small> <small>1750 6,69</small></p> <p>83 Bi</p> <p>208,98 Bismuto</p> <p><small>271,3 1,9</small> <small>1560 9,8</small></p> </div> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>VI A</p> <p>8 O</p> <p>16,00 Ossigeno</p> <p><small>-218,4 3,5</small> <small>-182,96 *1,429</small></p> <p>16 S</p> <p>32,06 Zolfo</p> <p><small>112,8 2,5</small> <small>444,7 2,07</small></p> <p>34 Se</p> <p>78,96 Selenio</p> <p><small>— 2,4</small> <small>685 4,81</small></p> <p>52 Te</p> <p>127,60 Tellurio</p> <p><small>449,5 2,1</small> <small>989,8 6,00</small></p> <p>84 * Po</p> <p>(209) Polonio</p> <p><small>254 2,0</small> <small>962 9,4</small></p> </div> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>VII A</p> <p>9 F</p> <p>19,00 Fluoro</p> <p><small>-219,6 4,0</small> <small>-188,1 *1,696</small></p> <p>17 Cl</p> <p>35,45 Cloro</p> <p><small>-101 3,0</small> <small>-34,6 *3,214</small></p> <p>35 Br</p> <p>79,90 Bromo</p> <p><small>-189,2 —</small> <small>-185,7 *1,784</small></p> <p>53 I</p> <p>126,90 Iodio</p> <p><small>-113,5 2,5</small> <small>184,35 4,93</small></p> <p>85 * At</p> <p>(210) Astatio</p> <p><small>302 2,2</small> <small>337 —</small></p> </div> </div>																																																																																																			
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NUMERO ATOMICO •

MASSA ATOMICA •
(arrotondato, in u)

PUNTO DI FUSIONE in °C •

PUNTO DI EBOLLIZIONE in °C •

Elemento esclusivamente radioattivo

SIMBOLO

- grigio: elementi instabili
- rosso: gassosi a temperatura ambiente
- verde: liquidi a temperatura ambiente
- nero: solidi a temperatura ambiente

NOME

ELETTRONEGATIVITA (Pauling)

DENSITA
Solidi e liquidi a 20°C
Gas a 0°C e 1,013 bar (in kg × m⁻³)

TABELLA REDOX

Forma ridotta (sostanze che si ossidano)	Forma ossidata (sostanze che si riducono)	V
Li	Li ⁺ +1e ⁻	-3,05
K	K ⁺ +1e ⁻	-2,92
Ca	Ca ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-2,76
Na	Na ⁺ +1e ⁻	-2,71
Mg	Mg ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-2,40
Al	Al ³⁺ +3e ⁻	-1,67
Mn	Mn ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-1,19
H ₂ + 2 OH ⁻ (pH=14)	2 H ₂ O +2e ⁻	-0,82
Zn	Zn ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-0,76
Cr	Cr ³⁺ +3e ⁻	-0,74
S ²⁻	S +2e ⁻	-0,51
Fe	Fe ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-0,44
H ₂ + 2 OH ⁻ (pH=7)	2 H ₂ O +2e ⁻	-0,42
Ni	Ni ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-0,25
Sn	Sn ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-0,14
Pb	Pb ²⁺ +2e ⁻	-0,13
H ₂ + 2 H ₂ O (pH=0)	2 H ₃ O ⁺ +2e ⁻	0,00
Sn ²⁺	Sn ⁴⁺ +2e ⁻	+0,15
Cu	Cu ²⁺ +2e ⁻	+0,35
4 OH ⁻ (pH=14)	O ₂ +2 H ₂ O +4e ⁻	+0,40
2 I ⁻	I _{2(aq)} +2e ⁻	+0,58
2 MnO(OH) + 2 OH ⁻	2 MnO ₂ + 2 H ₂ O +2e ⁻	+0,74
Fe ²⁺	Fe ³⁺ +1e ⁻	+0,75
Ag	Ag ⁺ +1e ⁻	+0,81
4 OH ⁻ (pH=7)	O ₂ +2 H ₂ O +4e ⁻	+0,82
Hg	Hg ²⁺ +2e ⁻	+0,85
2 Br ⁻	Br _{2(aq)} +2e ⁻	+1,09
Pt	Pt ²⁺ +2e ⁻	+1,20
6 H ₂ O (pH=0)	O ₂ +4 H ₃ O ⁺ +4e ⁻	+1,24
2 Cl ⁻	Cl ₂ +2e ⁻	+1,36
Au	Au ³⁺ +3e ⁻	+1,38
Pb ²⁺	Pb ⁴⁺ +2e ⁻	+1,69
2 F ⁻	F ₂ +2e ⁻	+2,85

NOMI DI IONI POLIATOMICI

CH ₃ COO ⁻	acetato	HS ⁻	idrogeno solforato
CO ₃ ²⁻	carbonato	HSO ₃ ⁻	idrogenosolfito
ClO ₃ ⁻	clorato	OH ⁻	idrossido
C ₆ H ₅ O ₇ ³⁻	citrato	NO ₃ ⁻	nitrato
CN ⁻	cianuro	NO ₂ ⁻	nitrito
H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻	diidrogenoortofosfato	ClO ₄ ⁻	perclorato
HCOO ⁻	formiato	PO ₄ ³⁻	fosfato
HCO ₃ ⁻	idrogenocarbonato	SCN ⁻	tiocianato
HPO ₄ ²⁻	idrogenofosfato	SO ₄ ²⁻	Solfato
HSO ₄ ⁻	idrogenosolfato	SO ₃ ²⁻	solfato

Ione poliatomico positivo, catione (ma non metallo!)

NH₄⁺ ammonio

FORMULE

Quantità di sostanza n (in moli): $n = \frac{m}{M}$

con m = massa in g, M = massa molare in g/mol

Numero di Avogadro N_A = numero di particelle molari:
 $6.022 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$

Numero di particelle N (numero puro) : $n \cdot N_A$

con n = quantità di sostanza in mol, N_A = numero di particelle molari (numero di Avogadro mol⁻¹)

Calcolo della concentrazione: $c = \frac{n}{V}$

con c = concentrazione in mol/l, n = quantità di sostanza in mol e V = volume in l

Calcolo del pH di soluzioni acquose:

Definizione: $\text{pH} = -\log c(\text{H}_3\text{O}^+)$

con acidi forti: $\text{pH} = -\log c(\text{acido})$

con basi forti: $\text{pOH} = -\log c(\text{base})$ $\text{pH} = 14 - \text{pOH}$

Versione del 08.06.2018

SERIE ACIDO/BASE

pKs	acido	nome dell'acido	base coniugata
-9	HClO ₄	acido perclorico	ClO ₄ ⁻
-6	HCl	acido cloridrico	Cl ⁻
-3	H ₂ SO ₄	acido solforico	HSO ₄ ⁻
-1.74	H ₃ O ⁺	ione idronio	H ₂ O
-1.32	HNO ₃	acido nitrico	NO ₃ ⁻
1.92	HSO ₄ ⁻	ione idrogenosolfato	SO ₄ ²⁻
1.96	H ₂ SO ₃	acido solforoso	HSO ₃ ⁻
1.96	H ₃ PO ₄	acido fosforico	H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻
3.14	HF	fluoridrico	F ⁻
3.13	C ₆ H ₈ O ₇	acido citrico	C ₆ H ₇ O ₇ ⁻
3.7	HCOOH	acido formico	HCOO ⁻
3.9	C ₃ H ₆ O ₃	acido lattico	C ₃ H ₅ O ₃ ⁻
4.76	C ₆ H ₇ O ₇ ⁻	citrato diidrato	C ₆ H ₆ O ₇ ²⁻
4.76	CH ₃ COOH	acido acetico	CH ₃ COO ⁻
6.4	C ₆ H ₆ O ₇ ²⁻	idrogeno citrato	C ₆ H ₅ O ₇ ³⁻
6.46	H ₂ CO ₃	acido carbonico	HCO ₃ ⁻
7.06	H ₂ S	acido solfidrico	HS ⁻
7.2	HSO ₃ ⁻	ione idrogenosolfito	SO ₃ ²⁻
7.21	H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻	ione diidrogenofosfato	HPO ₄ ²⁻
9.21	NH ₄ ⁺	ione ammonio	NH ₃
9.4	HCN	acido cianidrico	CN ⁻
10.4	HCO ₃ ⁻	ione bicarbonato	CO ₃ ²⁻
12.32	HPO ₄ ²⁻	ione fosfato idrogeno	PO ₄ ³⁻
12.9	HS ⁻	ione idrogenosolfuro	S ²⁻
15.74	H ₂ O	acqua	OH ⁻
23	NH ₃	ammoniaca	NH ₂ ⁻
24	OH ⁻	ione idrossido	O ²⁻